

TARANIS AI – ADVANCED OSINT ANALYSIS WITH NLP AND AI IT-SECX

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WHAT IS CYBER SECURITY OSINT?

- Open-source intelligence (OSINT) is the collection and analysis of data gathered from open sources to produce actionable intelligence.
- Technical Cyber Threat Intelligence (CTI) to configure detection systems:
 - Indicators to put into SIEMs
 - Domains to block in name-servers or proxies
 - Execution patterns to block in EDRs
- But also “soft” CTI:
 - News about threat actors
 - New (features of) security products
 - News about breaches, incidents, campaigns
 - News about vulnerabilities, patches, mitigations, counter-measures, exploitation, post-exploitation, ...
 - Policy news: political/diplomatic initiatives, new EU policy documents, GDPR-related lawsuits
 - Updates on security standards (ISO, BSI, ANSI, CIS, OWASP, ...)
 - Mergers, acquisitions, failures, ... or other company news

Baseline today of one of our national stakeholders: approx 250 sources, up to 500 articles per day, more after longer weekends or large-scale events

WHAT IS OSINT GOOD FOR?

- Gather public information on potential security threats, vulnerabilities, trends, attacker TTPs, new risks etc. to maintain situational awareness and take early counter actions.
- Input for products
 - Advisories
 - Summaries (daily, weekly)
 - Situational reports, white papers, fact-sheets
- Awareness / Preparedness
 - Consulting / Answering calls for help
 - Media inquiries
 - “Boss/CEO/Politician asking questions”
 - Trigger for proactive activities
- Challenge: Number of OSINT sources is high and the number of news items massive
 - Grasp quickly what’s relevant and omit the rest
 - Filter repetitive content
 - The workflow is actually pretty similar to a journalists work

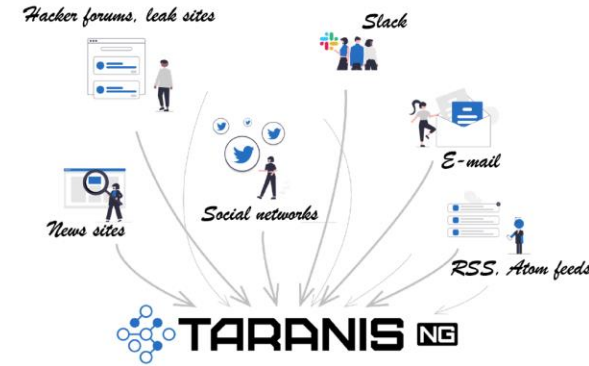


TARANIS AI

- Based on *taranis3** and *taranis-ng***
 - Great tools to ingest raw unstructured data from various sources
 - Use human knowledge to identify relevant information
- Preserves the “taranis workflow” many CERTs are used to
 - Gather -> Assess -> Analyze -> Publish
- Introduces natural language processing (NLP) capabilities
 - Extraction of relevant **named entities**
 - **Clustering** of related **news items**
 - **Summaries** of “story clusters”
 - **Recommendations** of news items
 - Support for **creating OSINT products** (“reports”)

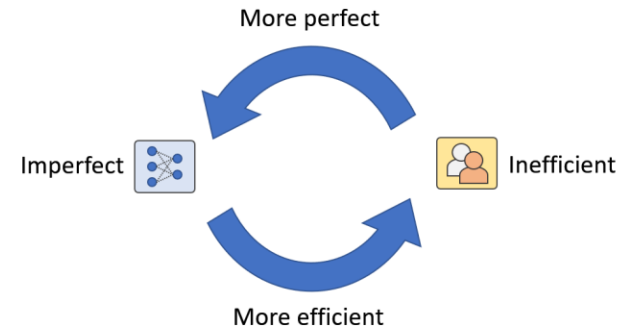
* <https://github.com/NCSC-NL/taranis3>

** <https://github.com/SK-CERT/Taranis-NG>



HUMAN-IN-THE-LOOP APPROACH

- Combine **automation** with **analyst oversight** to produce publish-ready intelligence products.
 - “human in the loop”
- **AI** and automation for scaling
 - Simultaneous news item ingestion from hundreds of feeds
 - Deduplication of news items
 - Story clustering across heterogeneous feeds
- **Human** for maintaining trust
 - **Relevance:** How relevant is the data to your needs?
 - **Reliability:** Is the source trustworthy?
 - **Timeliness:** Is the information up-to-date?
 - **Impact:** What is the potential impact of the information?



Source: <https://bair.berkeley.edu/blog/2022/05/03/human-in-the-loop/>

APPLYING THE POWER OF NLP/AI ON OSINT



User Story 1: *What are the 'hot topics' of the last hours/days?*



User Story 2: *What do we know about a specific entity? (e.g., a vulnerability, malware, company, product, person, location etc.)*



User Story 3: *How can I find more related news items after reading this interesting article?*



User Story 4: *Which news items are pertinent to my organization/infrastructure?*



User Story 5: *How can I efficiently sum up my findings for my constituency/manager?*

TARANIS AI – IN ACTION

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TARANIS AI

AdministrationDashboardAssessAnalyzePublishAssets

Dashboard

Edit Dashboard

Assess

There are 78936 total news items.There are 82916 total story items.

Analyze

There are 4 completed analyses.There are 13 pending analyses.

Publish

There are 9 products ready for publications.

Connectors

There are 0 conflicts detected.

Trending Tags (last 14 days)

CVE_VENDORCluster size: 9

Apache3
Apple2
Dell2
AMD1
BlueZ1

CybersecurityCluster size: 17

Denial of service15
SQL Injection1
zero-day1

ProductCluster size: 296

iPhone92
iPhone 1758
Windows51
ChatGPT48
iOS47

OrganizationCluster size: 753

Google288
Apple159
ZDNET149
Microsoft90
Samsung67

LocationCluster size: 297

US70
USA67
China61
Deutschland56
Europa43

PersonCluster size: 59

Donald Trump26
Sam Altman9
Mark Zuckerberg9
Putin8
Marco Rubio7

03/10/2025

7

TARANIS AI – IN ACTION

The screenshot displays the TARANIS AI web application interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Dashboard, Administration, Assess, Analyze, Publish, and Assets. The main content area shows a list of stories. The left sidebar contains search and filter options. Callouts highlight specific features: 'Search' points to the search bar; 'Advanced Filters' points to the filter section; 'Source' points to the source information; 'Summary' points to the article text; and 'Sharing Options' points to the sharing icons on the right.

Search

total stories: 26 / displayed: 20

Search

Items per page: 20

Source

Source Group

Source

Filter more details

First Day

Last Day

Tags

read

important

in reports

relevant

add to report

mark as read

mark as important

Source

Published: 2025-05-19 00:00

Tags: CNCF

Article: [redhat.com](#)

Summary

Published: 2025-05-19 00:00

Tags: IBM, Red Hat, Kubernetes, HashiCorp, OpenShift

Vote: 0 0

Article: [redhat.com](#)

Author: Kirsten Newcomer, Nick Png

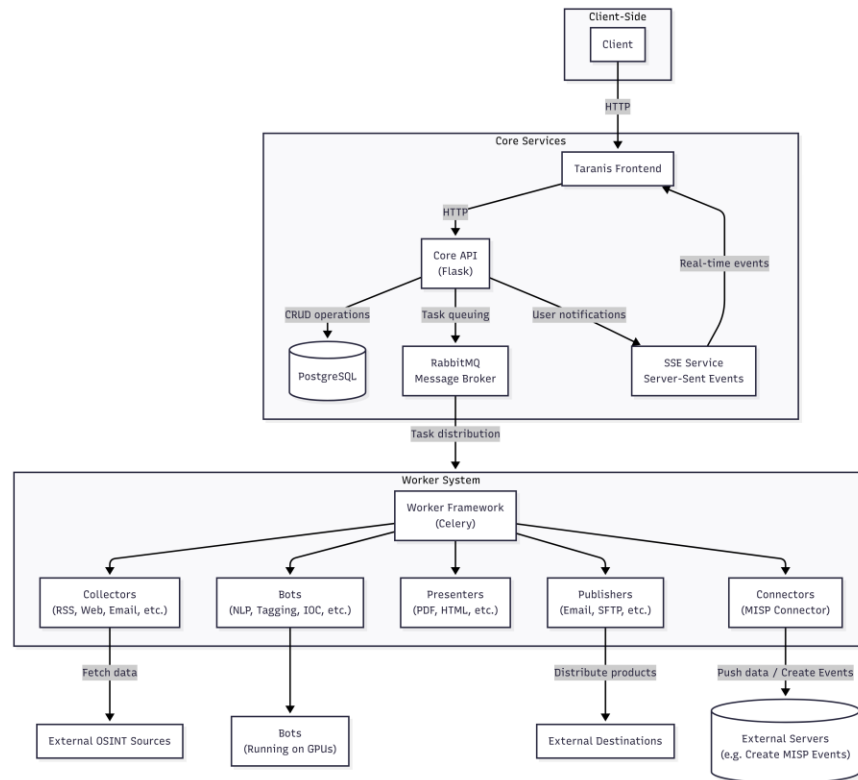
Sharing Options

deselect

Stories selected: 1

ARCHITECTURE

- **Event-driven processing** with RabbitMQ & Celery
- **Modular & extensible** design for OSINT workflows
- **Collectors** fetch OSINT data
- **Bots** analyze & enrich (NLP, tagging, IOC)
- **Presenters, Publishers & Connectors** distribute results

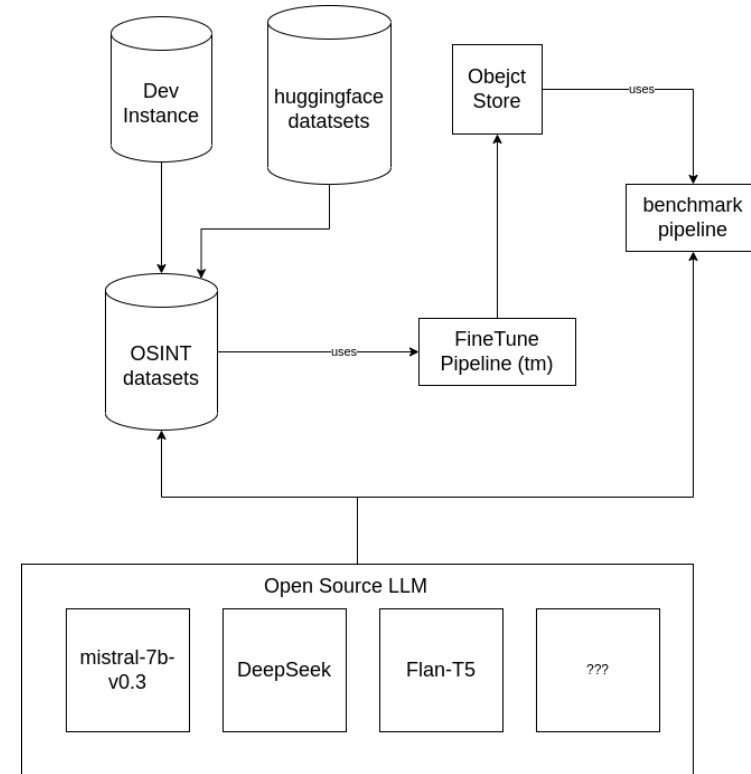


FROM ARCHITECTURE TO MODELS

- Modular architecture allows adding new bots.
- Multiple models supported for each bot
 - Context Length
 - Hardware requirements
 - Language support
- Open models



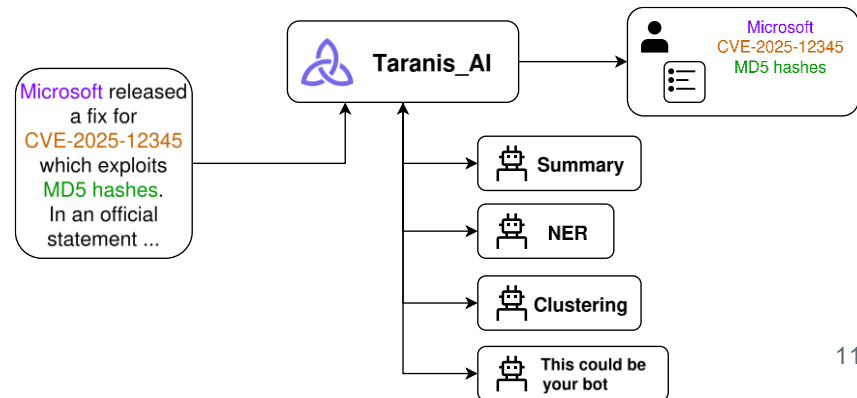
https://huggingface.co/llinauer/gliner_de_en_news



BOTS IN TARANIS AI

- **Named Entity Recognition (NER)**
- Summarization of lengthy news items/stories
- Classification (topic, relevance, sentiment)
- Story clustering (finding related articles)
- . . .

Natural Language Processing



NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (NLP)

What is NLP?

- Automatic processing of natural language

Why is NLP hard?

- Unstructured data
- Ambiguity & context dependence
- Multilingual challenges
- Cybersecurity domain specifics



Summary



Sentiment

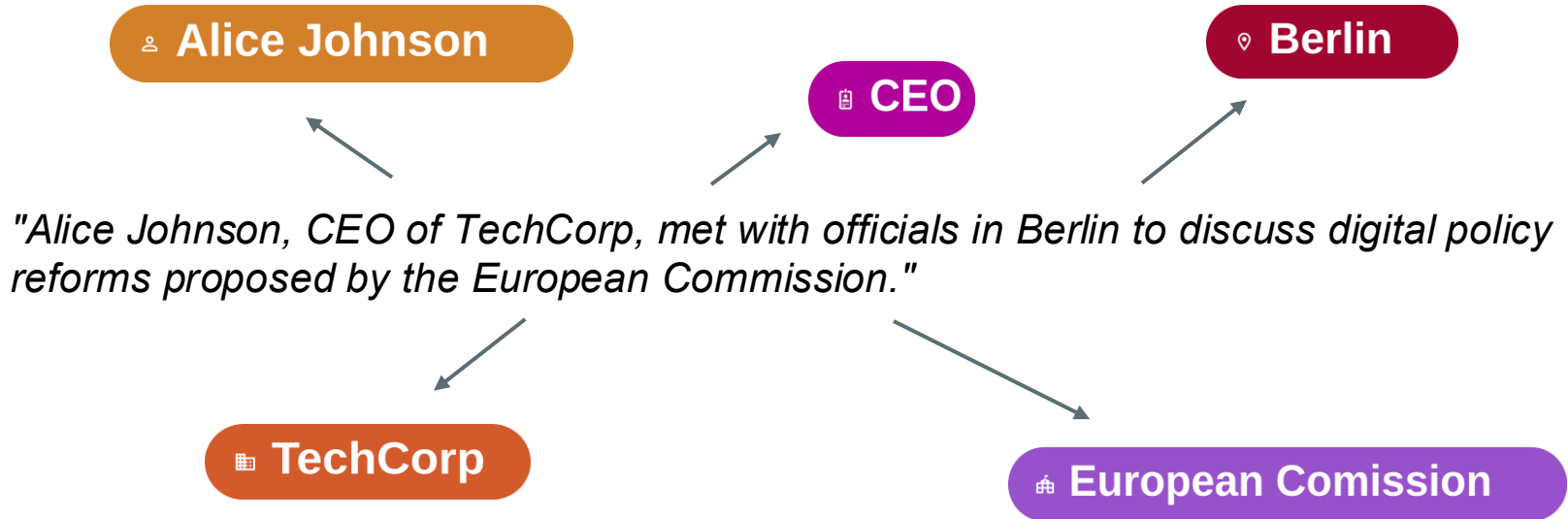


Entities

Concrete Example → NER

- Extracting people, orgs, places from text

NAMED ENTITY RECOGNITION (NER)



NER EXAMPLE (1/2)

"As a national CERT, one of our extremely important tasks is to proactively inform network operators about potential or confirmed security issues that could affect Austrian companies. [...]. In Austria alone, shodan.io reports approximately 1.7 million devices accessible online [1]."

- Cert.at report from June 10th, 2024

📍 Austria

=

📍 Austrian

?

NER EXAMPLE (2/2)

*"When President **Donald Trump** signed the so-called "Big, Beautiful Bill" on July 4, dedicating \$45 billion to immigration detention with a goal to double or triple the population behind bars, it was a huge payoff. The victory was in the works for years. A private prison company handed consulting and lobbying gigs to **Trump's** allies, its political action committee was the first to max out its donation to **Trump**, and industry executives had already made plans to reopen shuttered prisons — laying the groundwork for what they promised investors would be an incarceration bonanza."*

- theintercept.com from July 10th, 2025

$$\text{👤 Donald Trump} = \text{👤 Trump} \quad ?$$

SHARING & COLLABORATION OF STORIES



- Collaboration on the same Story over multiple Taranis AI instances
- Collaboration with MISP maintainers at CIRCL
- STIX-compatible data exchange enables integration with external tools and platforms for bi-directional intelligence sharing.
- Contributed to MISP – New MISP Objects
 - Taranis Story and News item objects
 - Allows collaboration using MISP only

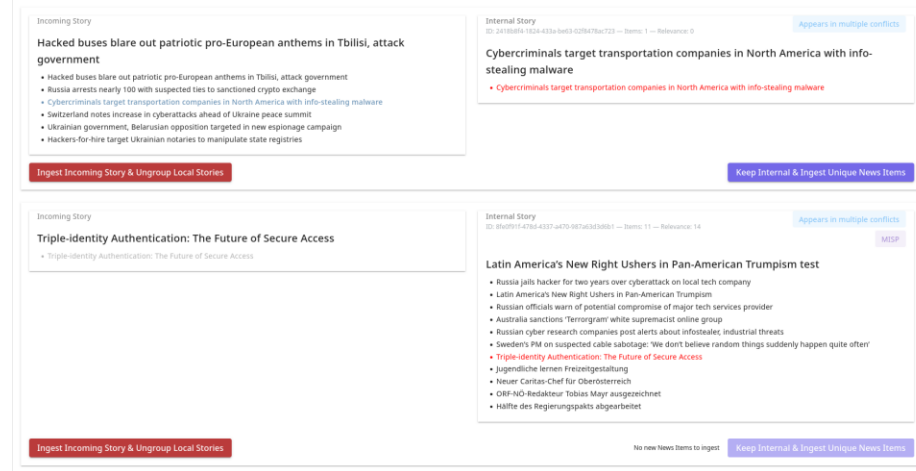
COLLABORATION – MISP VIEW

Home	Event Actions	Dashboard	Galaxies	Input Filters	Global Actions	Logs	API	Bookmarks	MISP	Tarantia-1	Log out
Events											
<div>Q My Events Org Events</div> <div>Enter value to search</div> <div>Event info Filter</div>											
Q	Creator	Org	Clusters	Tags	#Attr	#Corr	Date	Info	Distribution	Actions	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-9	7	1	77	25	2025-04-29	Security Affairs newsletter Round 513 by Perluigi Pagani – INTERNATIONAL EDITION	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-9	7	6	95	25	2025-04-29	Cybercriminals target Canadian restaurant chain with Chameleon malware	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-9	7	7	88	25	2025-04-29	Angreifer nutzen gefälschte AWS-Domains in Phishingkampagne	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-9	7	9	510	26	2025-04-29	Poland thwarted cyberattacks that were carried out by Russia and Belarus	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	10	22	26	2025-04-30	Poland's prime minister says cyberattack targeted his party as election nears	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	11	124	26	2025-04-30	Russian Cable Attacks 'Threaten To Cut Off World's Internet'	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	13	93	25	2025-04-30	Sandworm-linked hackers target users of Ukraine's military app in new spying campaign	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	14	54	24	2025-04-30	Germany links cyberattack on research group to Russian state-backed hackers	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-3	7	15	53	24	2025-04-30	Tagesszusammenfassung - 23.04.2025	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-3	7	16	28	24	2025-04-30	Russia arrests CEO of tech company linked to Doppelgänger disinformation campaign	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-3	7	17	133	22	2025-04-30	Exclusive: Gen. Paul Nakasone says China is now our biggest cyber threat	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-3	7	18	64	25	2025-04-30	Cyber Threats Against Energy Sector Surge as Global Tensions Mount	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-3	7	19	146	25	2025-04-30	Russian crypto exchange Garantex's website taken down in apparent law enforcement operation	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	21	99	23	2025-04-30	Hacked buses blast out patriotic pro-European anthems in Tallin, attack government	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-2	7	22	92	24	2025-04-30	US announces a \$10M reward for Russia's GRU hacker behind attacks on Ukraine	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	23	85	24	2025-04-30	French Internet Lines Cut In Latest Attack During Olympics	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	24	128	25	2025-04-30	Hacktivists Call for Release of Telegram Founder with #FreeCurfew DDoS Campaign	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-2	7	25	247	25	2025-05-06	Queer, HIV Positive, and Running Out of Medication in Gaza	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	26	116	23	2025-05-06	Ukrainian military's anti-drone GPS spoofing splits into civilians' phones	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-9	7	27	119	24	2025-05-06	Pro-Russia collective NoName057(16) launched a new wave of DDoS attacks on Italian sites	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	28	133	25	2025-05-07	Beware of video call links that are attempts to steal Microsoft 365 access, researchers tell NGOs	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-2	7	29	224	25	2025-05-07	Latin America's New Right Ushers in Pan-American Trumpism test	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	30	56	22	2025-05-07	Ukraine stelt Termin für europäisches Satelliteninternet selbst her	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-2	7	31	88	23	2025-05-07	Hackers with Illegitimis tes target Kazakhstan in espionage campaign	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	✓	tarantia-3	7	32	33	20	2025-05-07	China-linked APT Mustang Panda upgrades tools in its arsenal	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X	tarantia-1	7	33	22	3	2025-05-07	Top Colleges Are Too Costly Even for Parents Making \$300,000	Internal evaluation sharing group	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

ID	Context	Name	Tags	Last update	Distribution	Actions
26	420...7aa	Latin America's New Right Ushers in Pan-American Trumpism		2025-05-07 14:02:59	Inherit event	
<div>Previous Next View all</div>						
+	[-]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[-]
Date 1	Context	Org	Category	Type	Value	Tags Galaxies Comment Correlate Related Feed IDS Distribution Signings Activity
2025-05-07	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387
<div>Object name: tarantia-news-item-11 UUID: 3860b8d0- daff-4416-81aa-54c9f5a0587 Meta-category: misc Description: An object describing a news item from Tarantia AI Template: tarantia-news-item-v2 (a4b3d65-20ac-4a6b- 9f63-202a32844463) References: 0</div>						
2025-05-07	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387	386...387
<div>Object name: tarantia-story-11 UUID: fdc8a50c-4ae2-4716-b1de- b0d0e9700c9c Meta-category: misc Description: An object describing a story item from Tarantia or similar source Template: tarantia-story-v1 (a2716d5-802b-4c4e-85f7- 7e9d9a1902e) References: 0</div>						
2025-05-09	240...250	192025-2	Other	test	14	Proposed change: test reference: Current value: 5. New value: 14
2025-05-07	404...403	404...403	404...403	404...403	404...403	404...403
<div>Object name: tarantia-news-item-11 References: 0</div>						
2025-06-04	367...368	367...368	367...368	367...368	367...368	367...368
<div>Object name: tarantia-news-item-11 Title: test Triple-identity Authentication: The Future of Secure Access References: 0</div>						
2025-06-04	687...150	687...150	687...150	687...150	687...150	687...150
<div>Object name: tarantia-news-item-11 External analysis link: test https://www.org/abc/2505.02004</div>						
2025-06-04	443...30a	443...30a	443...30a	443...30a	443...30a	443...30a
<div>Object name: tarantia-news-item-11 Content: test arXiv:2505.02004v2 Announcement: Type: replace Abstract: In a typical authentication process, the local system verifies the user's identity using a shared hash value generated by a client system hash algorithm. This article shifts the research focus from traditional password encryption to the establishment of gateway mechanisms for</div>						

COLLABORATION CHALLENGES – CONFLICTS

- When conflicts arise?
 - Local changes to a shared story
 - Different sources
 - Ingestion of duplicated News Items
 - Partial overlaps of Stories
- Conflict resolution workflows for CTI analysts
 - Corrupting the story context vs. flexibility for CTI analysts
 - What is missing for CTI analysts?
 - Special view with filters (focused view)
 - Automated ignoring (aging problem)



The screenshot displays a user interface for managing news items and resolving conflicts. It features two main panels, each representing a 'Story'.

Top Panel (Incoming Story):

- Title:** Hacked buses blare out patriotic pro-European anthems in Tbilisi, attack government
- Content:**
 - Hacked buses blare out patriotic pro-European anthems in Tbilisi, attack government
 - Russia arrests nearly 100 with suspected ties to sanctioned crypto exchange
 - Cybercriminals target transportation companies in North America with info-stealing malware
 - Switzerland notes increase in cyberattacks ahead of Ukraine peace summit
 - Ukrainian government, Belarusian opposition targeted in new espionage campaign
 - Hackers-for-hire target Ukrainian notaries to manipulate state registries
- Buttons:** 'Ingest Incoming Story & Ungroup Local Stories' (red), 'Keep Internal & Ingest Unique News Items' (blue)

Bottom Panel (Internal Story):

- Title:** Triple-identity Authentication: The Future of Secure Access
- Content:**
 - Triple-identity Authentication: The Future of Secure Access
- Buttons:** 'Ingest Incoming Story & Ungroup Local Stories' (red), 'Keep Internal & Ingest Unique News Items' (blue)

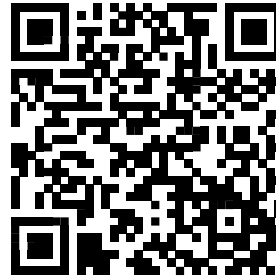
Conflict Resolution Interface:

- Conflict Title:** Cybercriminals target transportation companies in North America with info-stealing malware
- Conflict Content:**
 - Cybercriminals target transportation companies in North America with info-stealing malware
- Buttons:** 'Ingest Incoming Story & Ungroup Local Stories' (red), 'Keep Internal & Ingest Unique News Items' (blue)

Additional UI Elements:

- Metadata:** ID, Date, Relevance, and Item count are displayed for each story.
- Conflict Indicators:** 'Appears in multiple conflicts' (blue) and 'MSP' (purple) labels are present.
- Status:** 'No new News Items to ingest' (blue) is shown at the bottom.

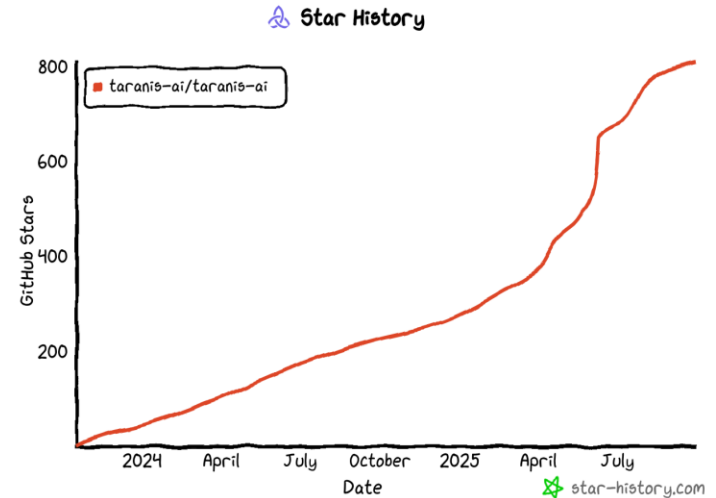
Demonstration of a Taranis Workflow including collaborating with a partner via MISP



taranis.ai/2025_10_1_taranis-walkthrough-with-misp.webm

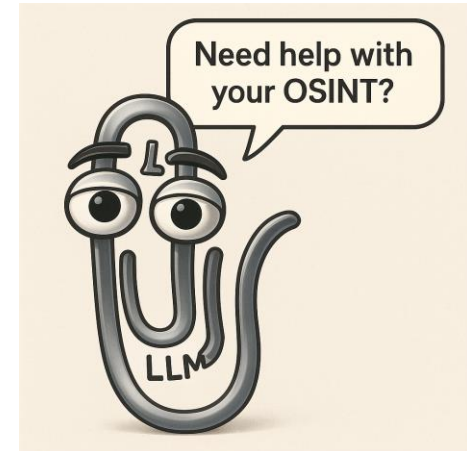
CURRENT STATUS

- Production-ready OSINT stack: REST interface, Celery workers
- Deployable reference architectures covering Docker Compose, Kubernetes
- Proven workflows and extensive documentation
- Fully customizable templates



FUTURE PLANS

- LLM based AI Assistants that understand analyst workflows and context, providing real-time support.
- Link OSINT with internal CTI and analyst feedback to build a living knowledge graph of threats.
- Recommender System suggesting stories to Analyst for sharing or interaction.



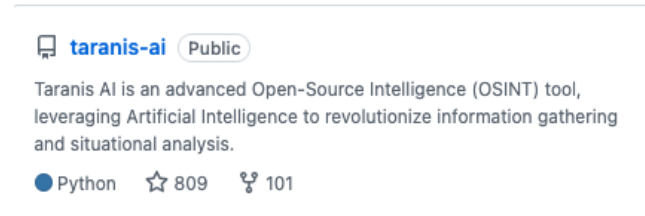
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- The project has additionally received funding from the European Union - European Defence Fund under GA no. 101121418 (**EUCINF**), no. 101121403 (**NEWSROOM**), and no. 101168092 (**ECYSAP EYE**) Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union. The European Union cannot be held responsible for them.
- Active collaboration with CERT.at, Austrian Ministry of Interior and Austrian MoD
 - Early adoption of taranis-ai by analysts
- Exchange with SK CERT, the developers of taranis-ng
- Open Source project on Github
 - Opportunity to contribute: <https://taranis.ai/>



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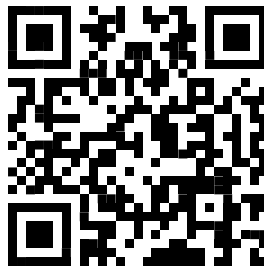


THANK YOU!

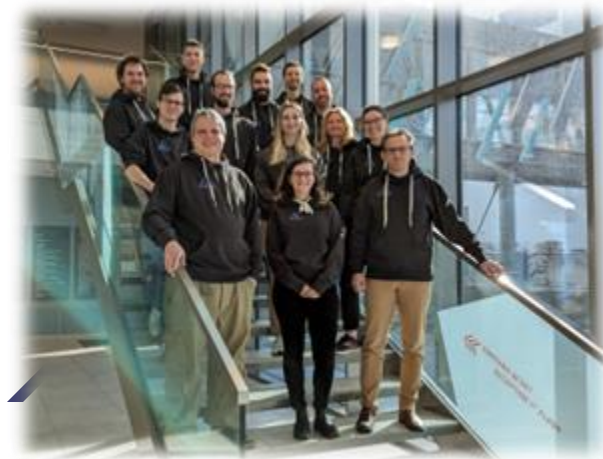
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github.com/taranis-ai/taranis-ai



Oct. 3rd, 2025